

1 5  
2 6  
4 3 8 7



521

4h4.1 □□

方 攵  
/48 49

放

**HŌ, hana(tsu)** – set free, release; fire (a gun);  
emit **hana(su)** – set free, release **hana(zeru)**  
– get free of **hō(ru)** – throw; leave as is

解放	<i>kaihō</i> liberation, emancipation	482
放送	<i>hōsō</i> (radio/TV) broadcasting	447
放火	<i>hōka</i> arson	20

1  
2 3 4 5 6  
防

522

2d4.1 □□

防 方  
17 48

防

**BŌ, fuse(gu)** – defend/protect from, prevent

防止	<i>bōshi</i> prevention, keeping in check	485
予防	<i>yobō</i> prevention, precaution	397
国防	<i>kokubō</i> national defense	40
防火	<i>bōka</i> fire prevention/fighting	20
防水	<i>bōsui</i> waterproof, watertight	21

1 2 3 4 5 6 7  
改

523

4i3.1

□□

攴 弓  
/49 28

改

**KAI, arata(meru)** – alter, renew, reform

**arata(maru)** – be altered, renewed, corrected

改正	<i>kaisei</i> improvement; revision	275
改良	<i>kairyō</i> improvement, reform	321
改新	<i>kaishin</i> renovation, reformation	174
改名	<i>kaimei</i> changing one's name	82

1  
2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10



524

7e3.2 □□

酉 弓  
/71 28

配

**HAI, kuba(ru)** – distribute, pass out

心配	<i>shinpai</i> worry, concern	97
支配	<i>shihai</i> management, administration, rule	318
配達	<i>haitatsu</i> deliver	455
配置	<i>haichi</i> arrangement, placement	432
気配	<i>kehai</i> sign, indication	134

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14



525

7e7.2 田

酉 文 厶  
/71 49 1/

酸

**SAN, su(i)** – acid, sour

酸味	<i>sanmi</i> acidity, sourness	307
酸性	<i>sansei</i> acidity	98
酸化	<i>sanka</i> oxidation	254
酸素	<i>sanso</i> oxygen	271
酸っぱい	<i>suppai</i> sour, tart	

1 4  
2 6 7 8  
5 9  
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526

3a7.1 □□

酒 酉  
/21 71

酒

***SHU, sake, [saka]*** – sake, rice wine, liquor

日本酒	<i>Nihon-shu</i> sake, Japanese rice wine	5, 25
ぶどう酒	<i>budōshu</i> (grape) wine	
禁酒	<i>kinshu</i> abstinence from drink; temperance	491
酒屋	<i>sakaya</i> wine dealer, liquor store	167
酒場	<i>sakaba</i> bar, saloon, tavern	154



527

3m7.4 目

宀 土 口

/33 22 24

害

**GAI** – injury, harm, damage

公害	<i>kōgai</i> pollution	126
水害	<i>suigai</i> flood damage, flooding	21
損害	<i>songai</i> injury, loss	351
利害	<i>rigai</i> advantages and disadvantages	329
有害	<i>yūgai</i> harmful, noxious, injurious	265



528

2f10.1			田
∩	一	土	
/16	33	22	
割			

**KATSU, wa(ru)** – divide, separate, split  
**wa(reru)** – break, crack/split apart **wari** –  
 proportion; profit; 10 percent **sa(ku)** – cut up,  
 separate; spare (time)

- |    |   |     |
|----|---|-----|
| 分割 | <i>bunkatsu</i> division, partitioning        | 38  |
| 割合 | <i>wariai</i> rate, proportion;<br>percentage | 159 |
| 割引 | <i>waribiki</i> discount                      | 216 |

529

0a5.16



51

2



**HITSU, kanara(zu)** – surely, (be) sure (to),  
without fail

- |            |   |     |
|------------|---|-----|
| 必要         | <i>hitsuyō</i> necessary, requisite         | 425 |
| 必死         | <i>hisshi</i> certain death;<br>desperation | 85  |
| 必読         | <i>hitsudoku</i> required reading           | 244 |
| 必勝         | <i>hisshō</i> sure victory                  | 518 |
| 必ずしも... ない | <i>kanarazu shimo ...</i>                   |     |

*nai* not necessarily



530

3m13.2 目

一 目 心  
/33 55 51

憲

***KEN*** – law, constitution

憲法 *kenpō* constitution 123

改憲 *kaiken* constitutional revision 523

憲政 *kensei* constitutional 492

government

立憲 *rikken* constitutional 121

官憲 *kanken* the (government)  
authorities 326



***DOKU*** – poison

毒藥 *dokuyaku* poison 360

有毒 *yūdoku* poisonous 265

中毒 *chūdoku* poisoning 28

毒草 *dokusō* poisonous plant 249

気の毒 *kinodoku* pitiable,  
regrettable, unfortunate 134



532

0a9.19 ☐☐☐

木 艹 一

41 32 1

乗 | 乘

**JŌ, no(ru)** – get in/on, ride, take (a train); be  
fooled **no(seru)** – let ride, take aboard; deceive,  
trick, take in

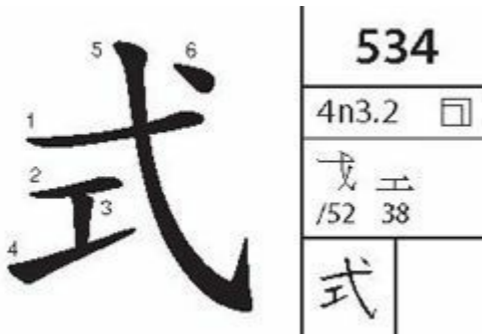
乗用車	<i>jōyōsha</i> passenger car	107, 133
乗車券	<i>jōshaken</i> (passenger) ticket	133, 515
乗組員	<i>norikumiin</i> (ship's) crew	424, 163
乗っ取る	<i>nottoru</i> take over, commandeer, hijack	65

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2 7  
3 4 5 10  
6  
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533		
2d8.12	□□	
β	++	±
17	32	22
郵		

**YŪ** – mail

郵便局	<i>yūbinkyoku</i> post office	330, 170
郵便配達(人)	<i>yūbin Haitatsu(nin)</i> mailman, postman	330, 524, 455, 1
郵便料金	<i>yūbin ryōkin</i> postage	330, 319, 23
郵税	<i>yūzei</i> postage	403
郵送料	<i>yūsōryō</i> postage	447, 319



**SHIKI** – ceremony, rite; style, form; method;

formula

正式	<i>seishiki</i> prescribed form, formal	275
公式	<i>kōshiki</i> formula (in mathematics); formal, official	126
様式	<i>yōshiki</i> mode, style	407
方式	<i>hōshiki</i> formula, mode; method, system	70
新式	<i>shinshiki</i> new type	174



535

7a6.18 □□

言 戈 工  
/67 52 38

試



**SHI, kokoro(miru), tame(su)** – give it a  
try, try out, attempt

試合	<i>shiai</i> game, match	159
試作	<i>shisaku</i> trial manufacture/cultivation	361
試食	<i>shishoku</i> sample, taste	322
試運転	<i>shiunten</i> trial run	445, 439
試金石	<i>shikinseki</i> touchstone, test	23, 78



536

3d12.13

口 大

/24 34

器 器

**KI, utsuwa** – container, apparatus; capacity, ability

樂器 *gakki* musical instrument 359

器樂 *kigaku* instrumental music 359

器具 *kigu* utensil, appliance, tool, apparatus 426

食器 *shokki* eating utensils 322

(不/無)器用 *(bu)kiyō* (not) dexterous 94, 93, 107

537

4a12.1 □

木	戈	厶
/41	52	1/

**KI** – machine; opportunity **hata** – loom

- |     |  |          |
|-----|--|----------|
| 機関  | <i>kikan</i> engine; machinery, organ,<br>medium | 402      |
| 制動機 | <i>seidōki</i> a brake                           | 433, 231 |
| 起重機 | <i>kijūki</i> crane                              | 374, 227 |
| 機能  | <i>kinō</i> a function                           | 387      |
| 機会  | <i>kikai</i> opportunity, occasion,<br>chance    | 158      |

2 9 11  
1 5 10  
3 4 7 8 6

538

4a7.22 □□

木	戈	𠄎
/41	52	32

械

**KAI** – fetters; machine

器械 *kikai* instrument, apparatus, appliance 536

機械 *kikai* machine, machinery 537

機械化 *kikaika* mechanization 537, 254

機械文明 *kikai bunmei* technological civilization 537, 111, 18

539

0a9.4

々	十	一
10	12	1

**HI, to(bu)** – fly **to(basu)** – let fly, skip over, omit

飛行	<i>hikō</i> flight, aviation	68
飛行機	<i>hikōki</i> airplane	68, 537
飛行場	<i>hikōjō</i> airport	68, 154
飛び石	<i>tobiishi</i> stepping-stones	78
飛び火	<i>tobihi</i> flying sparks, leaping flames	20

540

4a8.28 □

木 口 彳

/41 24 3

検 | 檢

***KEN*** – investigation, inspection

検事	<i>kenji</i> public procurator/prosecutor	80
検定	<i>kentei</i> official approval, inspection	356
検証	<i>kenshō</i> verification, inspection	493
検死	<i>kenshi</i> coroner's inquest, autopsy	85
		169